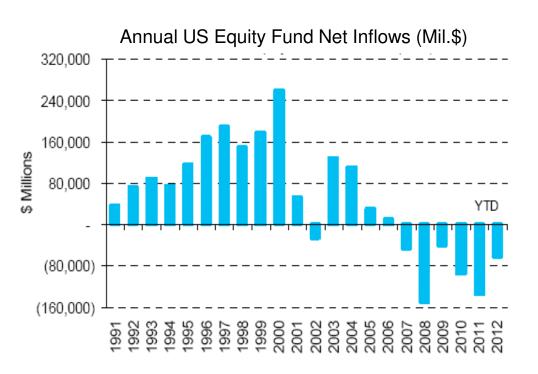
### September, 2012

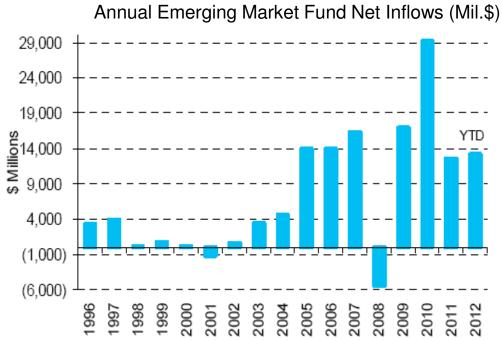
# Why we remain positive on the US equities

Philippe de Lavalette Director, Equity Division



### For years investors have been selling out of US equities





Since 2007, cumulative outflows of - \$520 billion

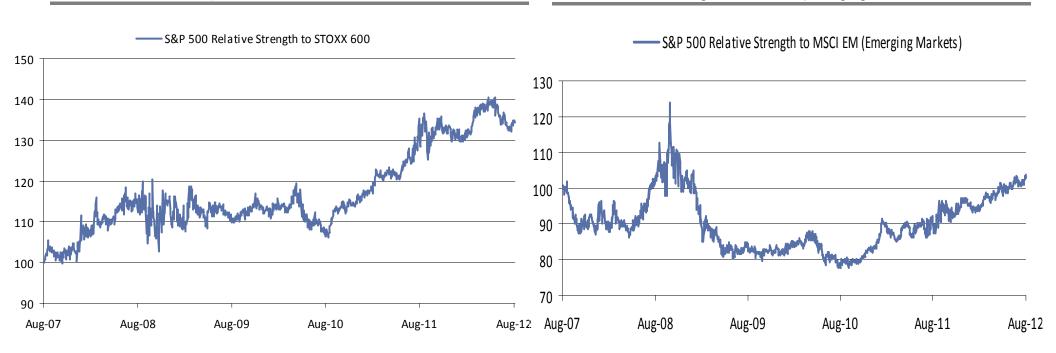
Since 2007, cumulative inflows of \$81 billion



### ...And yet the US market has outperformed other equity markets

#### S&P 500 Relative Strength STOXX 600

#### S&P 500 Relative Strength to MSCI EM (Emerging Markets



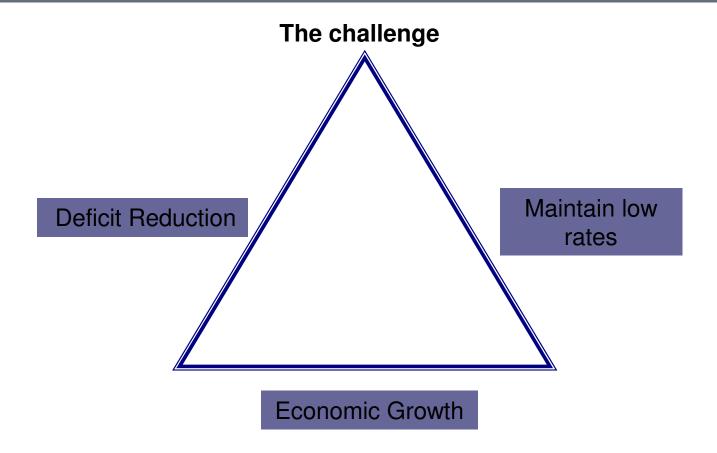
Since August 2007, +34.75% vs STOXX 600

Since August 2009, +22.62% vs MSCI EM

Source: FactSet as at 31/08/2012.



# How can the US market continue to outperform?

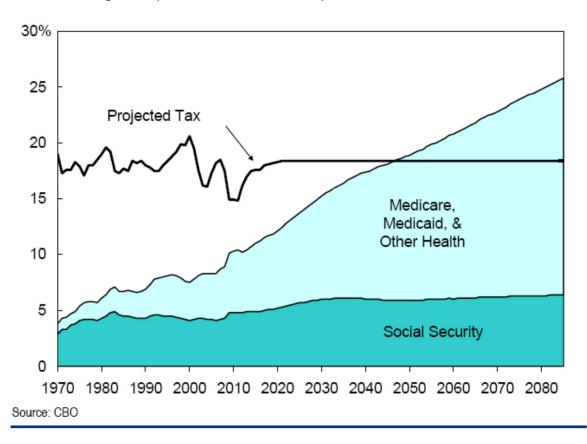


The challenge: Reduce the deficit while keeping the economy growing



### There are long term issues requiring adjustments

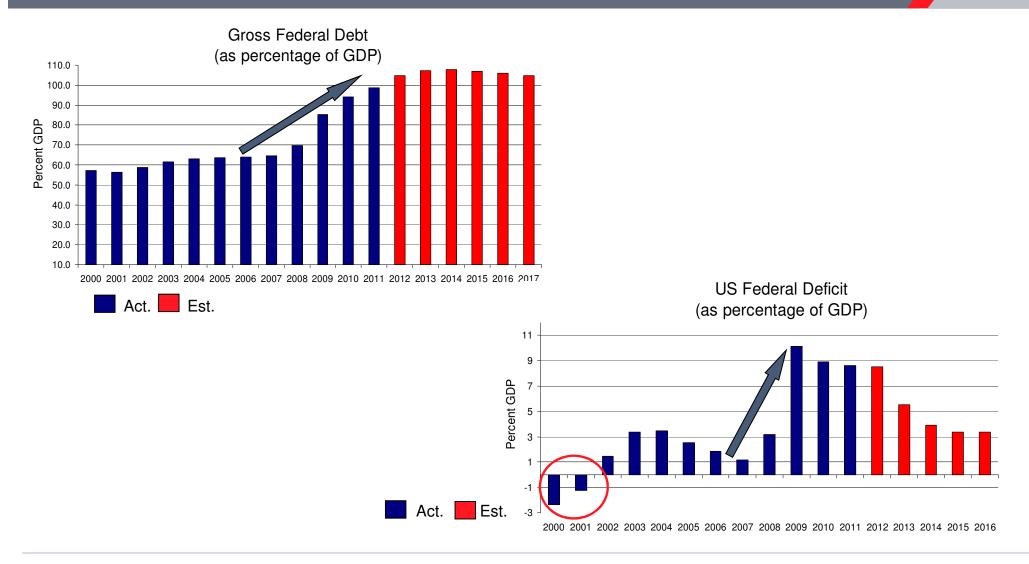
Figure 29. Revenues and Primary Spending, By Category, Under CBO's Long-Term Budget Scenario Through 2085 (Alternative Fiscal Scenario)

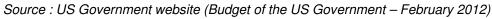


MANAGERS

redefining / investment solutions

### But what interests markets is much more short term







### There are various ways to reduce the deficit

Cut Spending

Difficut and will hurt growth

2012 federal budget Defense 24%, Health Care 22% Pensions 22%.

**Boost GDP's growth** 

Painless and popular

Boosting growth is the path chosen by the US

■ Increase Taxes

Unpopular and will hurt growth

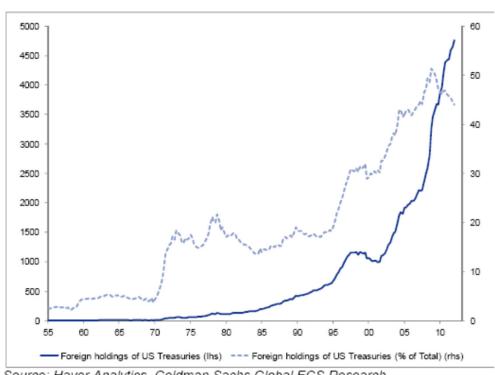
We believe that all the components are in place for this to work

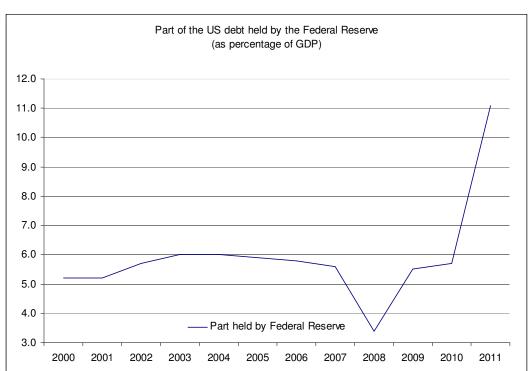


### Objective: keep rates low

### ■ Foreign trust and active Fed...

Foreign holdings of US Treasuries; \$bn (lhs), % of Total (rhs)





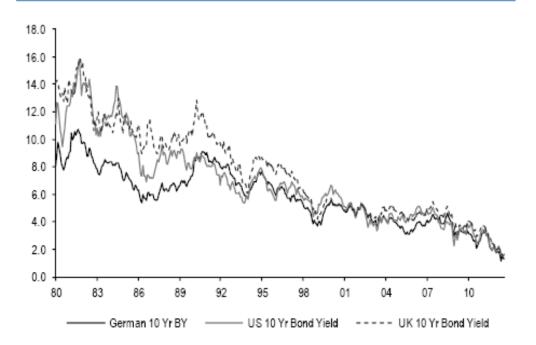
Source: Haver Analytics, Goldman Sachs Global ECS Research.



# Objective: keep rates low

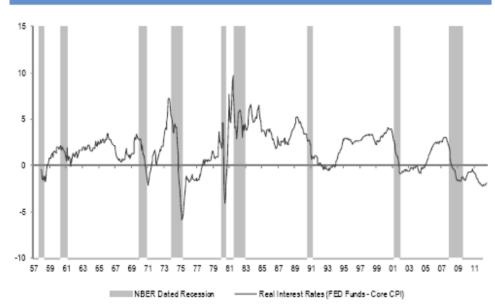
### ... Means low interest rates

#### US/UK/German 10Y Government Yields

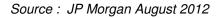


Source: Datastream

#### US Real Policy Rates (%) vs Recessions



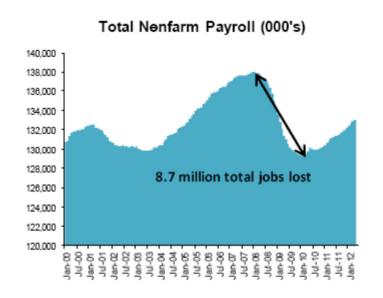
Source: FRA, BEA, Bloomberg

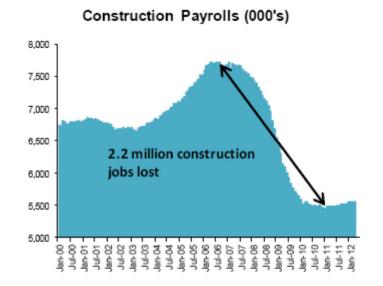




### Objective : create jobs

Construction a big contributor to the current crisis...



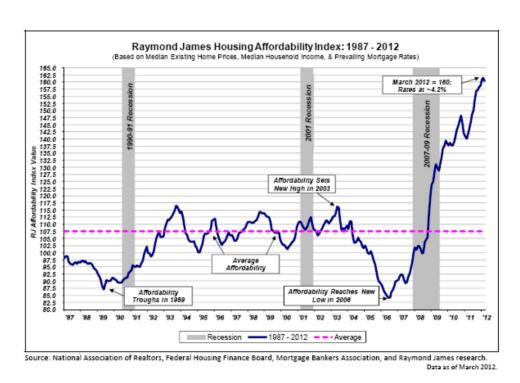


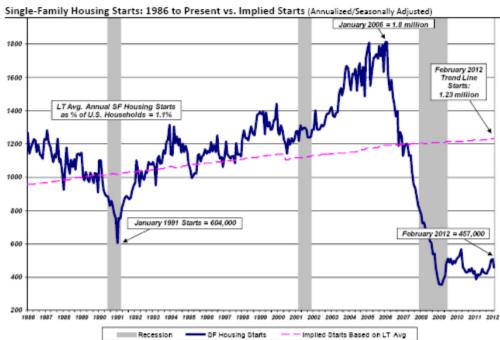
25% of lost jobs were construction related



### Objective : create jobs

### ...Is improving





Source: U.S. Census Bureau and Raymond James research.

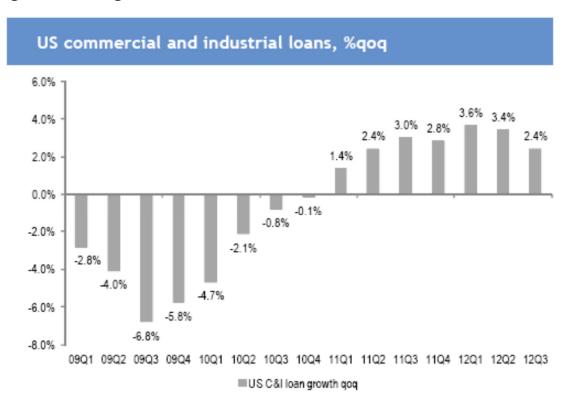
Data as of February 2012.

US residential construction represents only 2.2% of US GDP in July 2012 (vs 6.5% pre crisis)



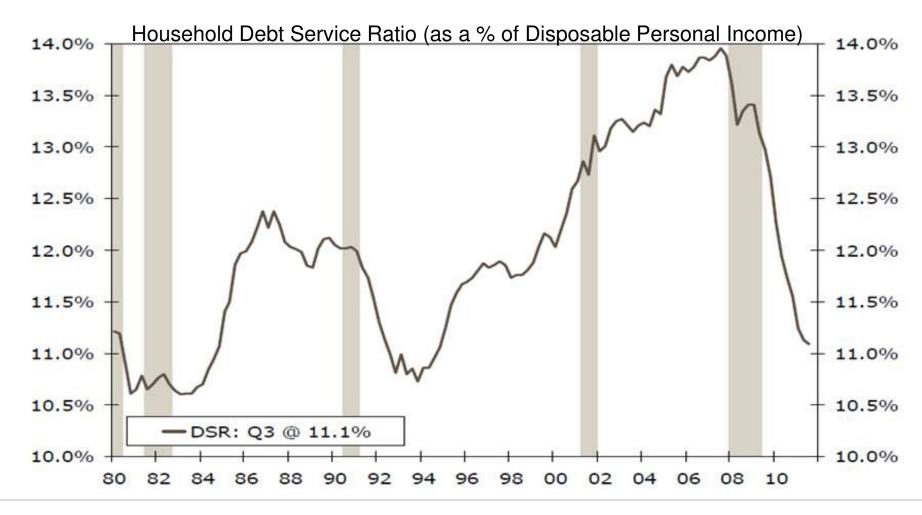
# Objective: keep consumption alive

■ Banks are once again willing to lend...



### Objective: keep consumption alive

### ..And consumers have some fire power

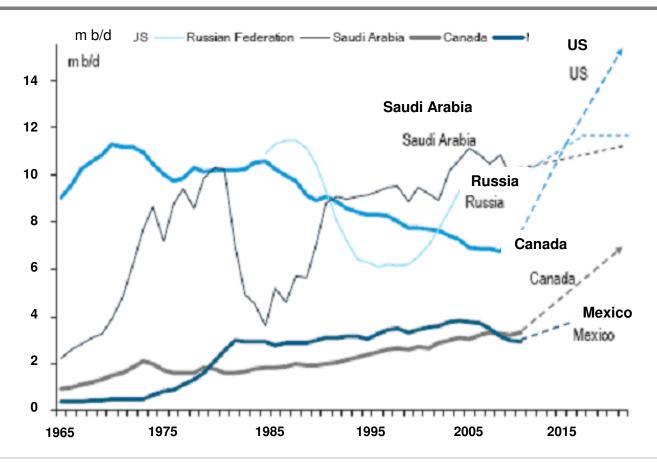




### Innovation: the US Secret Weapon

### Oil a Game changer

### US production could overtake Saudi Arabia and Russia this decade





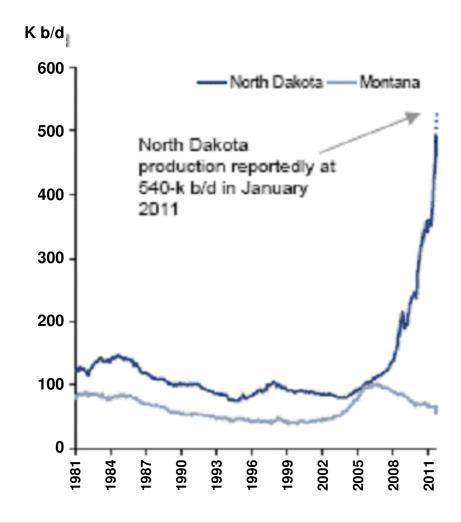
### North Dakota shale oil example

#### ■ Booming North Dakota production is a case in point

- As Bakken oil production has surged (up 153-k b/d y-o-y to 510-k b/d in November 2011), economic activity in the state has burgeoned:
  - State GDP growth was 7.1% in 2010
  - As well as drilling and producing jobs, auxiliary employment has also been stimulated (see table below)
  - State unemployment was at 2.9%, versus 8.6% nationwide

#### North Dakota increases in total employment over 2011

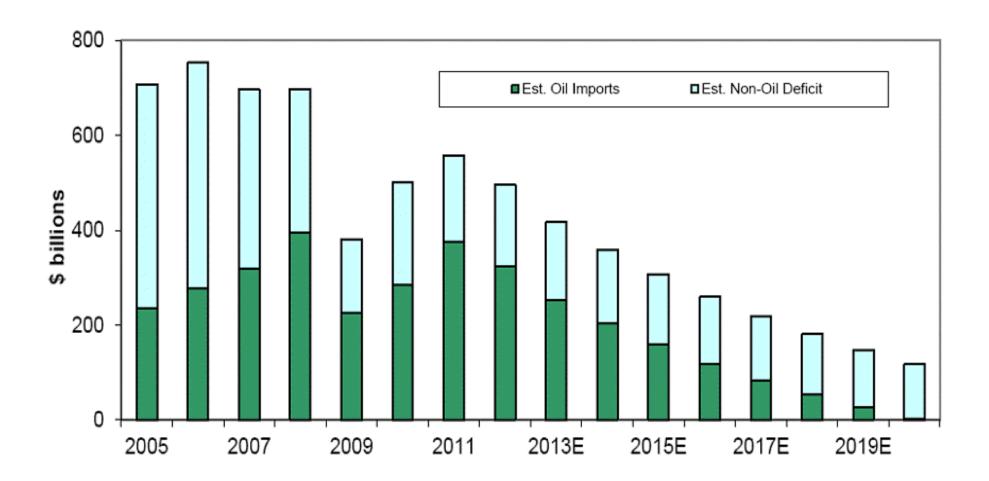
Sector	Jobs created in 2011
Mining and minerals	4,900
Construction	3,800
Professional and business services	2,600
Transportation, warehousing and utilities	2,100
Retailing	2,000
Other	2,000
Total	17,400



Source: North Dakota State Government, Reuters, CIRA. As at April 2012.



# Lower US oil imports contribute to a narrowing trade deficit

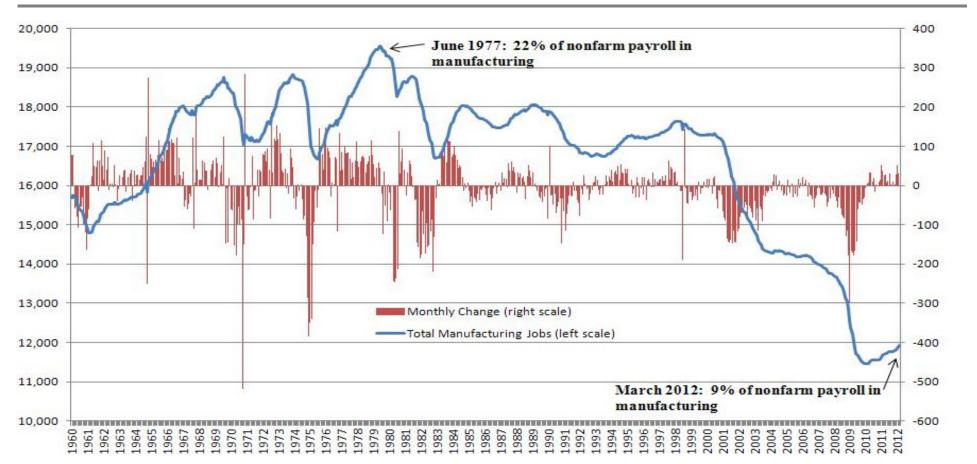


Source: EIA, IEA, BEA, RJ estimates. As at April 2012.



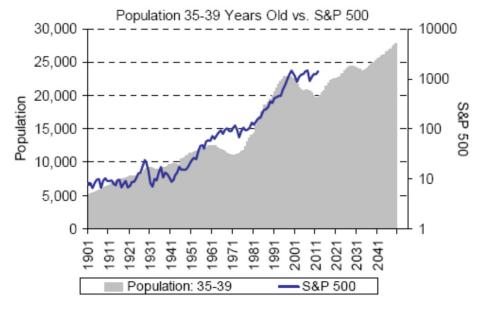
### Oil & Gas: low prices leading to a manufacturing renaissance

### **US Employment in Manufacturing (thousands)**



INVESTMENT MANAGERS
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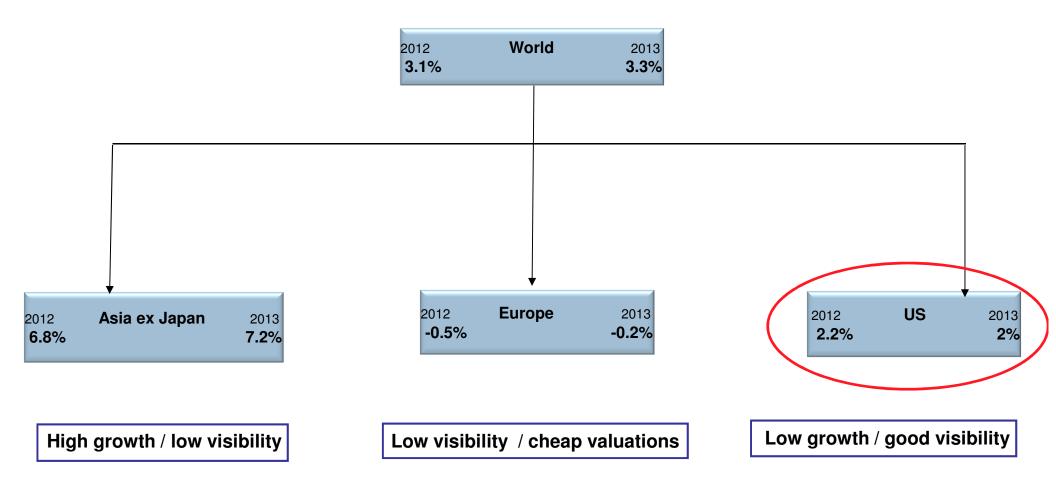
# Population expansion is another growth driver



Source: Haver Analytics and Citi Research - US Equity Strategy



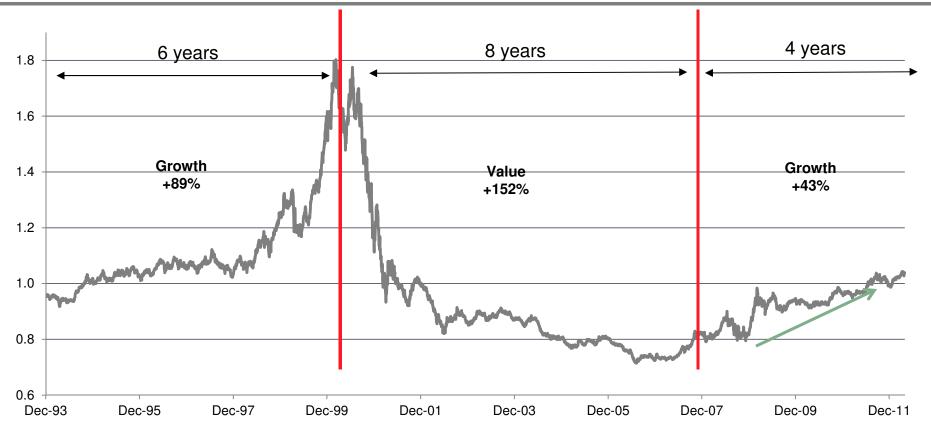
### US Growth will be slow but sustainable





### Prefer growth to value

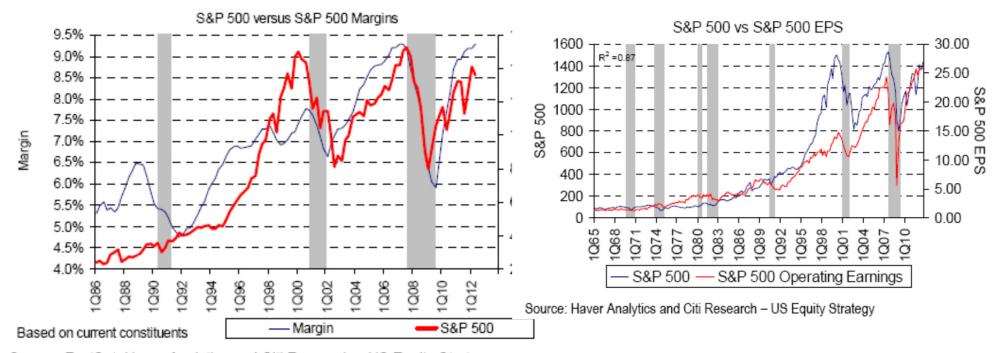
#### Russell 1000 Growth vs Russell 1000 Value



Source: FactSet as at 30/05/2012.



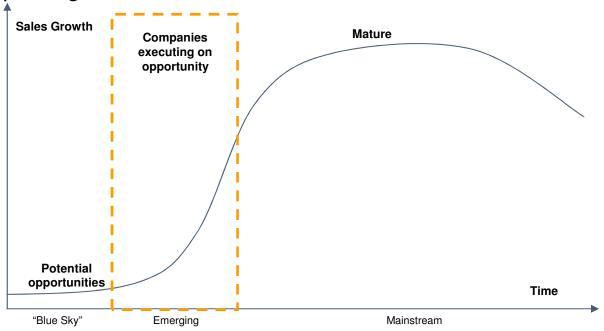
Margin improvement has been a key driver behind EPS growth



Source: FactSet, Haver Analytics and Citi Research - US Equity Strategy



Focus on top line growth



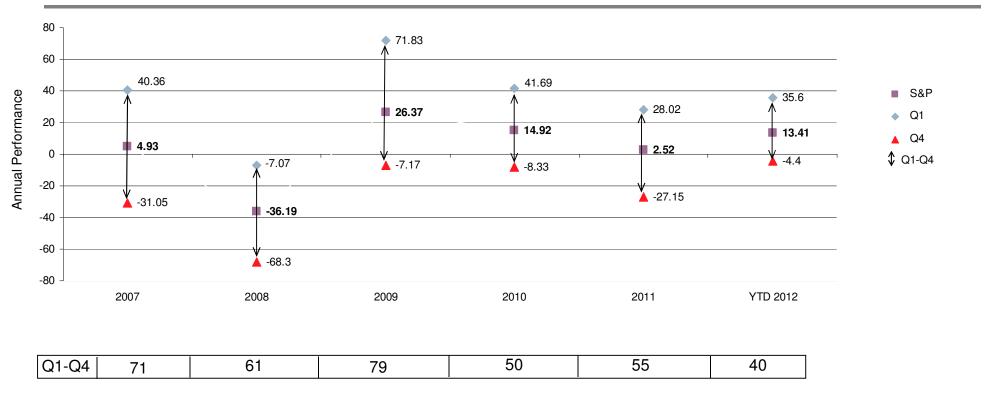
- Focus on open-ended secular growth stories
- Seeking proven businesses with proven management innovators in their sector
- Key requirement is **top-line** / **unit volume growth of sales**, not cost-cutting /restructuring



Source: AXA IM for illustration purpose only .

### Stock picking is key

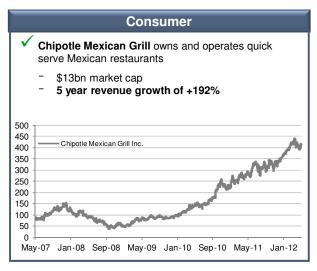
#### Total Return: Winners versus Losers S&P 500

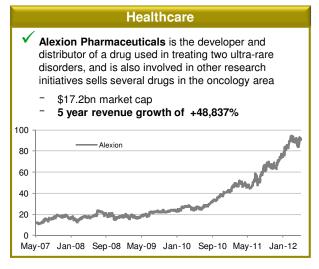


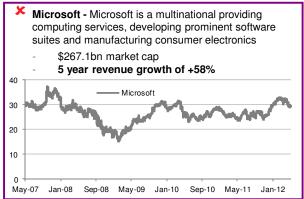


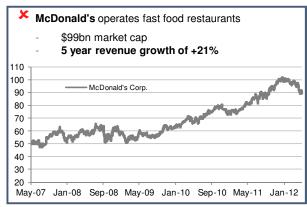
### Applying our definition of growth to our stock universe

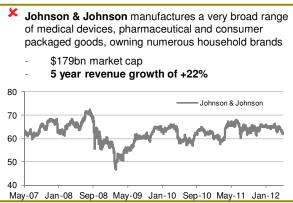










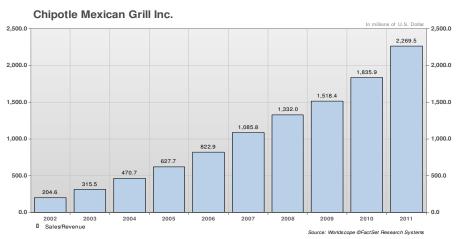


Source: FactSet as at 31/05/2012.

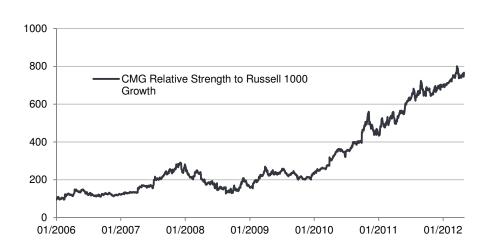


# After fast food, the US discovers 'fast casual'





- 1993 : founded by Steve Ells with 16 restaurants (in Colorado)
- 1998 : McDonald's Corporation becomes the biggest investor
- 2006: Over 500 restaurants McDonald's sells its stake
- 2012: 1200 restaurants in 41 states with a beginning of international expansion (London, Paris...). 135 new restaurants are opened every year
- 200% increase in revenue over the last 5 years
- Margins of 25-26%, among the highest in the business
- Net profits of \$215m in 2011 30,940 employees
- Market cap: \$12.7bn
- Ranked 54 out of 100 in companies of highest growth (Fortune 100)
- +700% outperformance versus Russell 1000 Growth since the company's launch

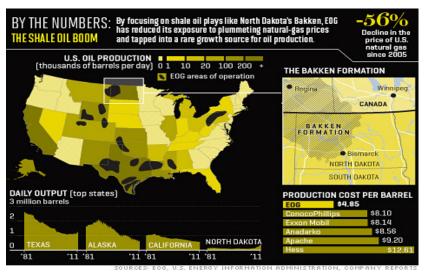


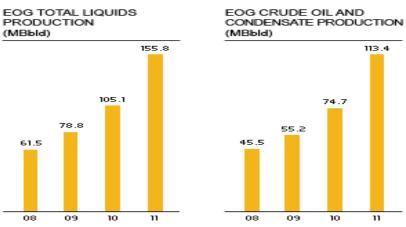
Source: Fortune Magazine, Factset as at 31/05/2012





# On-shore shale oil production leader





- Originally a company specialized in exploration and production of natural gas only
- Now a diversified group, present in many exploration and quality production basis (Bakken & Eagleford)
- 2,054bn barrels in net hydrocarbon reserves as at 31/12/2011
- 85% of these reserves are on US soil
- A daily production that went from 239,000 barrels a day in 2005 to 423,000 now
- One of the leaders in horizontal drilling techniques associated with the hydraulic fracturation known as fracking – benefits from the advantage of being the first in many oil fields
- One of the most stable companies of the sector with over \$1.6bn in net cash
- 100% revenue growth over the last 5 years
- +350% outperformance vs Russell 1000 Growth over 10 years

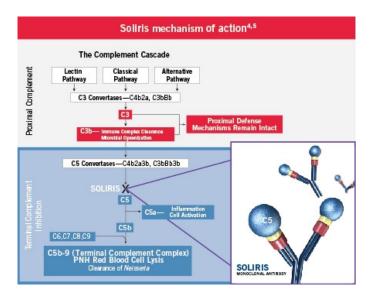


Source: Forbes Magazine, September 2011, Factset as at 31/05/2012

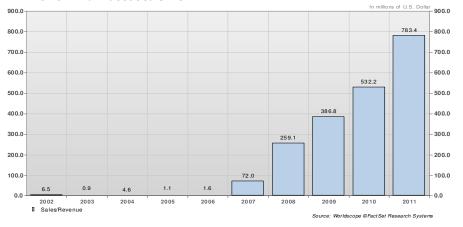




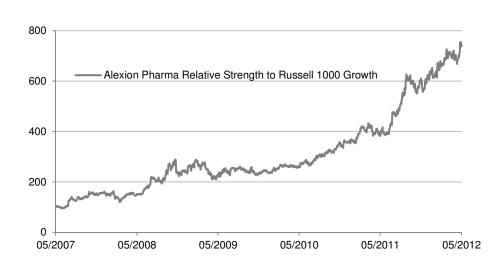
### A pioneer in treating rare diseases



#### Alexion Pharmaceuticals Inc.



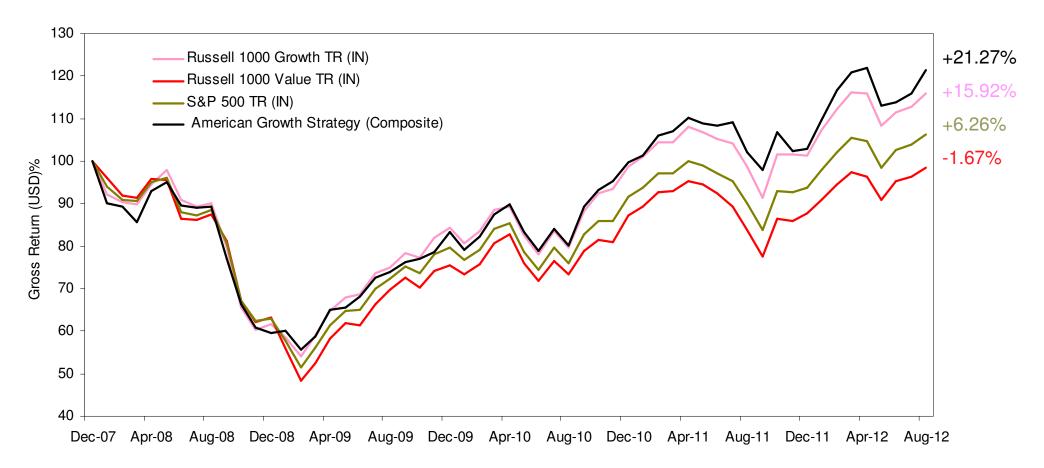
- Biotech company specialized in treating rare disease
- Its featured product Soliris is a treatment for patients diagnosed with Paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria (PNH), a disease of the blood affecting close to 10,000 patients in the United States
- \$728m revenue in 2011 (\$72m in 2007)
- Market cap: \$17.2bn
- +700% outperformance versus Russell 1000 Growth over 5 years



Source: Alexion Pharmacetuticals: Soliris mechanism of action, February 2010. Factset: as at 31/05/2012.



Growth style and quality stock picking: a winning combination





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